

TENT COOPERATION TRE Y

PCT

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

NOTIFICATION OF THE RECORDING
OF A CHANGE(PCT Rule 92bis.1 and
Administrative Instructions, Section 422)

To:

AHEARN FOX
GPO Box 1149
Brisbane, QLD 4001
AUSTRALIE

Date of mailing (day/month/year) 29 January 2002 (29.01.02)	IMPORTANT NOTIFICATION
Applicant's or agent's file reference NEU01 100	
International application No. PCT/AU00/00948	International filing date (day/month/year) 09 August 2000 (09.08.00)

1. The following indications appeared on record concerning:

☐ the applicant ☐ the inventor ☒ the agent ☐ the common representative

Name and Address CULLEN & CO. Level 26 239 George Street Brisbane, QLD 4000 Australia	State of Nationality	State of Residence
	Telephone No. (07) 3011 5555	
	Facsimile No. (07) 3229 3384	
	Teleprinter No.	

2. The International Bureau hereby notifies the applicant that the following change has been recorded concerning:

☒ the person ☐ the name ☐ the address ☐ the nationality ☐ the residence

Name and Address AHEARN FOX GPO Box 1149 Brisbane, QLD 4001 Australia	State of Nationality	State of Residence
	Telephone No. 07 3221 0744	
	Facsimile No. 07 3221 0661	
	Teleprinter No.	

3. Further observations, if necessary:

4. A copy of this notification has been sent to:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the receiving Office	<input type="checkbox"/> the designated Offices concerned
<input type="checkbox"/> the International Searching Authority	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the elected Offices concerned
<input type="checkbox"/> the International Preliminary Examining Authority	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35	Authorized officer Catherine MASSETTI Telephone No.: (41-22) 338.83.38
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PCT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION

(PCT Rule 61.2)

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

To:

Commissioner
 US Department of Commerce
 United States Patent and Trademark
 Office, PCT
 2011 South Clark Place Room
 CP2/5C24
 Arlington, VA 22202
 ETATS-UNIS D'AMERIQUE
 in its capacity as elected Office

Date of mailing (day/month/year) 26 April 2001 (26.04.01)	
International application No. PCT/AU00/00948	Applicant's or agent's file reference 001471PC/CA
International filing date (day/month/year) 09 August 2000 (09.08.00)	Priority date (day/month/year) 09 August 1999 (09.08.99)
Applicant JOHNSON, Steven, Brian	

1. The designated Office is hereby notified of its election made:

☒ in the demand filed with the International Preliminary Examining Authority on:
 20 February 2001 (20.02.01)

☐ in a notice effecting later election filed with the International Bureau on:

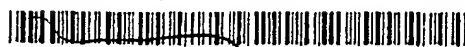
2. The election ☒ was

☐ was not

made before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date or, where Rule 32 applies, within the time limit under Rule 32.2(b).

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35	Authorized officer Claudio Borton Telephone No.: (41-22) 338.83.38
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(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau



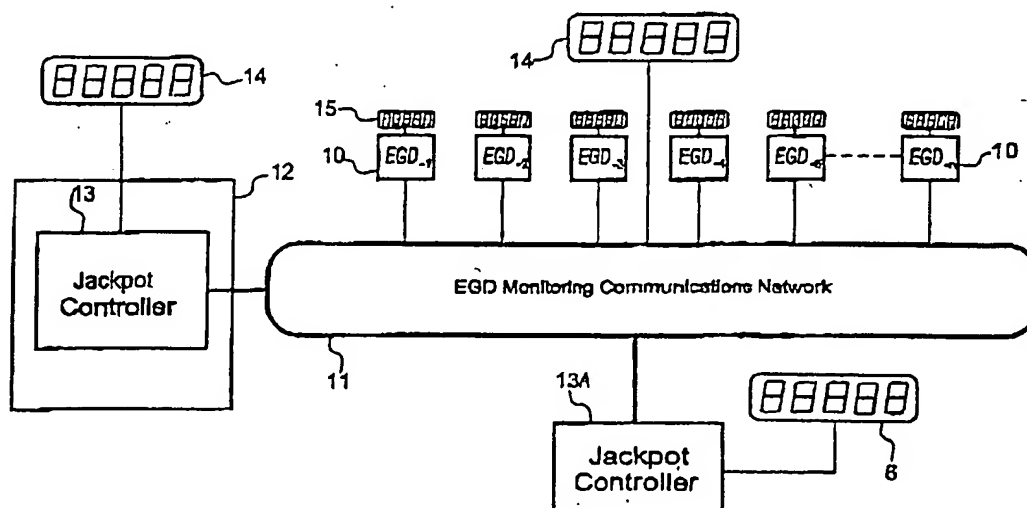
(43) International Publication Date
15 February 2001 (15.02.2001)

(10) International Publication Number
WO 01/10523 A1

PCT

- (51) International Patent Classification: A63F 13/00
- (21) International Application Number: PCT/AU00/00948
- (22) International Filing Date: 9 August 2000 (09.08.2000)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:
43453/99 9 August 1999 (09.08.1999) AU
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): NEUR-IZON PTY LTD [AU/AU]; Suite 4, 23 Overlord Place, Acacia Ridge, QLD 4110 (AU).
- (72) Inventor; and
- (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): JOHNSON, Steven, Brian [AU/AU]; Suite 4, 23 Overlord Place, Acacia Ridge, QLD 4110 (AU).
- (74) Agent: CULLEN & CO.; Level 26, 239 George Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000 (AU).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).
- Published:
— With international search report.
- For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.


(54) Title: PRIZE AWARDING SYSTEM



(57) Abstract: Periodic prize draws are conducted by a jackpot controller (13) in a gaming system having one or more electronic gaming devices (10). The probability of each electronic gaming device winning a particular prize draw is dependent upon the amount wagered on that gaming machine during a period preceding that prize draw. The prize may be a progressive jackpot which comprises an initial starting value and a contribution from the amounts wagered on the electronic gaming devices. If an electronic gaming device wins a prize draw, its player may be granted a feature game to determine the actual prize. Jackpots are suspended pending the completion of the feature game. The probability that a gaming device will win the prize draw, or the relative win probabilities of the gaming devices, may be displayed graphically.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/AU00/00948

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER		
Int. Cl. ⁷ : A63F 13/00		
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC		
B. FIELDS SEARCHED		
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC: G06F 161:00, G07F 17/34, A63F 5/04, 9/22, 13/00, 13/12		
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched		
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) WPAT USPTO and IBM websites		
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	AU 47626/97 (I.G.T. Australia) 11 June 1998.	1-28
A	WO 99/03078 (Aristocrat Leisure Industries) 21 January 1999.	1-28
A	WO 96/24421 (Trump Taj Mahal Associates) 15 August 1996.	1-28
A	US 5116055 (Mikohn, Inc.) 26 May 1992.	1-28
<input type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> See patent family annex.		
<p>* Special categories of cited documents:</p> <p>"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance</p> <p>"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date</p> <p>"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</p> <p>"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</p> <p>"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</p> <p>"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</p> <p>"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</p> <p>"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art</p> <p>"&" document member of the same patent family</p>		
Date of the actual completion of the international search 28 September 2000		Date of mailing of the international search report - 6 OCT 2000
Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTRALIA E-mail address: pct@ipaaustralia.gov.au Facsimile No. (02) 6285 3929		Authorized officer  SEAN APPELEGATE Telephone No: (02) 6283 2207.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT
Information on patent family membersInternational application No.
PCT/AU00/00948

This Annex lists the known "A" publication level patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

Patent Document Cited in Search Report		Patent Family Member	
AU	47626/97	AU	721626
WO	9903078	—	AU 81994/98
WO	9624421	AU	49948/96 US 5564700
US	5116055	NONE	
END OF ANNEX			

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY
PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT **REC'D 5 MAY 2001**

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

14

WIPO PCT

Applicant's or agent's file reference 001471PC/CA	FOR FURTHER ACTION	See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416).
International Application No. PCT/AU00/00948	International Filing Date (<i>day/month/year</i>) 9 August 2000	Priority Date (<i>day/month/year</i>) 9 August 1999
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC Int. Cl. ⁷ A63F 13/00		
Applicant NEURIZON PTY LTD et al		

1.	This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.																								
2.	This REPORT consists of a total of 3 sheets, including this cover sheet. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT). These annexes consist of a total of 5 sheet(s).																								
3. This report contains indications relating to the following items: <table style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 5%;">I</td> <td style="width: 5%;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Basis of the report</td> </tr> <tr> <td>II</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Priority</td> </tr> <tr> <td>III</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IV</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Lack of unity of invention</td> </tr> <tr> <td>V</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VI</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Certain documents cited</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VII</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Certain defects in the international application</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VIII</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Certain observations on the international application</td> </tr> </table>		I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Basis of the report	II	<input type="checkbox"/>	Priority	III	<input type="checkbox"/>	Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability	IV	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lack of unity of invention	V	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement	VI	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain documents cited	VII	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain defects in the international application	VIII	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain observations on the international application
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II	<input type="checkbox"/>	Priority																							
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VII	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain defects in the international application																							
VIII	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain observations on the international application																							

Date of submission of the demand 20 February 2001	Date of completion of the report 7 May 2001
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/AU AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTRALIA E-mail address: pct@ipaaustralia.gov.au Facsimile No. (02) 6285 3929	Authorized Officer SEAN APPLEGATE Telephone No. (02) 6283 2207

I. Basis of the report

1. With regard to the elements of the international application:*
- ☐ the international application as originally filed.
- ☒ the description, pages **1-3, 6-19**, as originally filed,
pages , filed with the demand,
pages **4, 5**, received on **27 April 2001** with the letter of **27 April 2001**
- ☒ the claims, pages , as originally filed,
pages , as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19,
pages , filed with the demand,
pages **20-22**, received on **27 April 2001** with the letter of **27 April 2001**
- ☒ the drawings, pages **1/4-4/4**, as originally filed,
pages , filed with the demand,
pages , received on with the letter of
- ☐ the sequence listing part of the description:
pages , as originally filed
pages , filed with the demand
pages , received on with the letter of
2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language which is:
- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).
- ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
- ☐ the language of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3).
3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, was on the basis of the sequence listing:
- ☐ contained in the international application in written form.
- ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished
4. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:
- ☐ the description, pages
- ☐ the claims, Nos.
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/fig.
5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).**

* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17).

** Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report

V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement**1. Statement**

Novelty (N)	Claims 1-28	YES
	Claims None	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims 1-28	YES
	Claims None	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims 1-28	YES
	Claims None	NO

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

- (a) AU 47626/97 (I.G.T. Australia) 11 June 1998.
(b) WO 99/03078 (Aristocrat Leisure Industries) 21 January 1999.
(c) WO 96/24421 (Trump Taj Mahal Associates) 15 August 1996.
(d) US 5116055 (Mikohn, Inc.) 26 May 1992.

The gaming prize system defined in claims 1-28 satisfies the requirements of novelty and inventive step when compared with documents (a) to (d) above. None of these documents when considered either alone or in obvious combination clearly disclose all of the features defined in the claims, in particular the probability of a machine winning a prize draw being dependent on the amount wagered on that machine during an elapsed period of time prior to the draw, rather than on the amount wagered during a particular game.

and the greater the prize. In an extreme example, the player could wait until the feature game is triggered on another contributing EGD, then immediately play the feature game and effectively steal the other player's prize.

It is an object of this invention to provide an improved prize
5 awarding system for a network of EGDs, which overcomes or ameliorates the above described disadvantages or which at least provides a useful alternative.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In one broad form, the invention provides a method of awarding
10 a prize in a gaming system comprising at least one gaming machine, characterised in that the probability of each gaming machine winning a prize draw is dependent upon at least some of the amount wagered on that gaming machine during an elapsed period which includes a period of time prior to the prize draw.

15 In the preferred embodiment, prize draws are held periodically. Prior to each prize draw, the probability of each gaming machine winning that draw is calculated.

In another form, the invention provides a gaming system comprising at least one gaming machine; control means connected to the
20 gaming machine(s), the control means being adapted to conduct a series of prize draws in each of which each gaming machine has an opportunity to win a prize on a non-deterministic basis; and means for determining the winning probability of each gaming machine at each prize draw,

characterised in that the probability of each gaming machine
25 winning a prize draw is dependent on at least some of the amount wagered on that gaming machine during an elapsed period which includes a period of time prior to the prize draw.

In yet another form, the invention provides a gaming machine having means for effecting a prize draw to award a prize on a non-
30 deterministic basis, and means for determining the probability of the gaming machine winning the prize,

characterised in that the probability of the gaming machine winning the prize is dependent on at least some of the amount wagered on

the gaming machine during an elapsed period which includes a period of time prior to the prize draw.

Preferably, the probability is related to the total wagered amount recorded during the elapsed period.

5 The elapsed period is typically a rolling or sliding period of time, preceding each prize draw.

 Draws may be held at periodic intervals which are shorter than the sliding period of time. In that case, the amount wagered during the period between draws is calculated on a *pro rata* basis from the recorded amount of
10 wagers during the predetermined elapsed period.

 The prize may suitably be a cash prize, such as a progressive jackpot.

 In a further embodiment of the invention, if a gaming machine wins a prize draw, it is awarded a feature game to determine the actual prize
15 or jackpot. All jackpot pools are suspended until the feature game is played.

 Advantageously, the probability of a gaming device winning the prize draw, and/or the relative probabilities of the gaming machines winning the prize draw, are displayed graphically.

 The prize awarding system of this invention enables a jackpot or
20 other prize to be awarded on a non-deterministic basis, yet in a fair manner, as the probability that a gaming machine will win the prize depends on the amount of recent betting activity on that gaming machine.

 In order that the invention may be more fully understood and put into effect, preferred embodiments thereof will now be described with
25 reference to the accompanying drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

 Fig. 1 is a block diagram of a jackpot system for a network of gaming devices.

 Fig. 2 is a flow chart for the method of jackpot pool calculation.

30 Fig. 3 is a flow chart for the method of determining a jackpot win according to one embodiment.

CLAIMS:

1. A method of awarding a prize in a gaming system comprising at least one gaming machine, characterised in that the probability of each gaming machine winning a prize draw is dependent upon at least some of the amount wagered on that gaming machine during an elapsed period which includes a period of time prior to the prize draw.
2. A method as claimed in claim 1 wherein the probability is related to the total wagered amount recorded during the elapsed period.
3. A method as claimed in claim 1 wherein the probability is related to the maximum amount wagered on a game during the elapsed period.
4. A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the elapsed period is a rolling or sliding period of time.
5. A method as claimed in claim 1, including the step of conducting a series of prize draws and, prior to each prize draw, calculating the probability of each gaming machine winning that draw.
6. A method as claimed in claim 5, wherein the elapsed period is a predetermined period preceding each draw, further comprising the steps of recording amounts wagered on each gaming machine and calculating the probability of each gaming machine winning that draw from amount(s) recorded during the predetermined period.
7. A method as claimed in claim 6, wherein the draws are conducted at periodic intervals of time, the period between draws being no greater than the predetermined period.
8. A method as claimed in claim 7, wherein the winning probability for each gaming machine is calculated from the estimated amount wagered on that gaming machine during the period since the last draw, the estimated amount being calculated on a *pro rata* basis from the recorded amount of wagers during the predetermined period.
9. A method as claimed in claim 5, further comprising the step of awarding to a draw winning gaming machine a further game to determine the actual prize won.
10. A method as claimed in claim 9, wherein the time allowed for playing the further game is limited to a predetermined period.

11. A method as claimed in claim 9, wherein the prize is a jackpot or one of a plurality of jackpots, the method further comprising the step of suspending the jackpot(s) until the determination of the further game.

12. A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the prize is a jackpot
5 pool.

13. A method as claimed in claim 12, wherein the jackpot pool comprises an initial amount and a proportion of the amount wagered on the gaming machine(s) since the jackpot pool was reset.

14. A method as claimed in claim 1, further comprising the step of
10 displaying a graphical representation of the probability of the gaming machine(s) winning the prize.

15. A method as claimed in claim 14 wherein the gaming system includes a plurality of gaming machines, and the probabilities are displayed in relative format.

15 16. A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein each gaming machine is an electronic gaming device.

17. A gaming system comprising
at least one gaming machine;
control means connected to the gaming machine(s), the control
20 means being adapted to conduct a series of prize draws in each of which each gaming machine has an opportunity to win a prize on a non-deterministic basis; and

means for determining the winning probability of each gaming machine in each prize draw,
25 characterised in that the probability of a said gaming machine winning a prize draw is dependent on at least some of the amount wagered on that gaming machine during an elapsed period which includes a period of time prior to the prize draw.

18. A gaming system as claimed in claim 17 wherein the probability
30 of a said gaming machine winning a prize draw is related to the total wagered amount recorded during the elapsed period for that gaming machine.

19. A gaming system as claimed in claim 17, wherein the elapsed period is a rolling or sliding predetermined period of time prior to each prize

draw.

20. A gaming system as claimed in claim 19, wherein the control means includes means for recording during the predetermined period amounts wagered on each gaming machine.

5 21. A gaming system as claimed in claim 17, wherein the control means includes a jackpot controller, and the prize is a progressive linked jackpot.

22. A gaming system as claimed in claim 17, wherein each gaming machine is an electronic gaming device.

10 23. A gaming system as claimed in claim 17, having display means to display a graphical representation of the probability of each gaming machine of winning the prize draw.

24. A gaming machine having

15 means for effecting a prize draw to award a prize on a non-deterministic basis, and

means for determining the probability of the gaming machine winning the prize,

characterised in that the probability of the gaming machine winning the prize is dependent on at least some of the amount wagered on the gaming machine during an elapsed period which includes a period of time prior to the prize draw.

20 25. A gaming machine as claimed in claim 24, wherein the probability is related to the total wagered amount recorded during the elapsed period.

25 26. A gaming machine as claimed in claim 24 wherein the elapsed period is a sliding or rolling predetermined period prior to the prize draw.

27. A gaming machine as claimed in claim 26, further comprising means for recording during the predetermined period amounts wagered on the gaming machine.

30 28. A gaming machine as claimed in claim 24 having display means to present a graphical representation of the probability of winning the prize draw.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/AU00/00948

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTERInt. Cl. ⁷: A63F 13/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC: G06F 161:00, G07F 17/34, A63F 5/04, 9/22, 13/00, 13/12

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

WPAT

USPTO and IBM websites

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	AU 47626/97 (I.G.T. Australia) 11 June 1998.	1-28
A	WO 99/03078 (Aristocrat Leisure Industries) 21 January 1999.	1-28
A	WO 96/24421 (Trump Taj Mahal Associates) 15 August 1996.	1-28
A	US 5116055 (Mikohn, Inc.) 26 May 1992.	1-28

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C
 ☒ See patent family annex

* Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art "&" document member of the same patent family
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Date of the actual completion of the international search

28 September 2000


Date of mailing of the international search report

- 6 OCT 2000

Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU

 AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE
 PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTRALIA
 E-mail address: pct@ipaaustralia.gov.au
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Authorized officer


SEAN APPLGATE
 Telephone No : (02) 6283 2207

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT
Information on patent family members

International application No.
PCT/AU00/00948

This Annex lists the known "A" publication level patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

Patent Document Cited in Search Report		Patent Family Member	
AU	47626/97	AU	721626
WO	9903078	—	AU 81994/98
WO	9624421	AU	49948/96 US 5564700
US	5116055	NONE	
END OF ANNEX			

PCT

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION
International Bureau

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

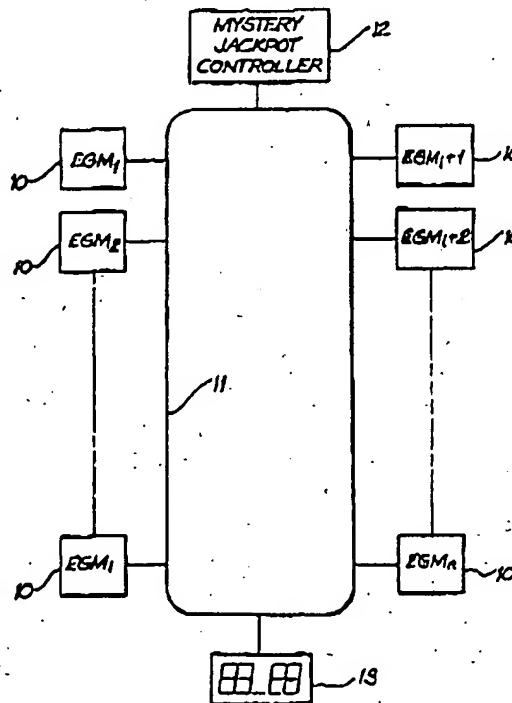
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(54) Title: SLOT MACHINE GAME AND SYSTEM WITH IMPROVED JACKPOT FEATURE

(57) Abstract

A plurality of electronic gaming machines (10) are connected to a network (11), to which a feature jackpot controller (12) and display means (13) are also connected. Each of the electronic gaming machines (10) are provided with a network interface arranged to provide a signal onto the network (11) on each occurrence of an operation of a respective machine and the jackpot controller (12) is arranged to receive each of the machine operation signals and to increment the value of a random jackpot prize on the occurrence of each of these operation signals. Prior to each game, the gaming machine (10) selects a random number from a range of numbers and during each game, the machine allocates the first n numbers in the range, where n is the number of credits bet by the player in that game. At the end of the game, the randomly selected number is compared with the numbers allocated to the player and if a match occurs the particular machine is switched into a feature game mode in which a jackpot game is played for all or part of the incremental jackpot prize.



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Slot machine game and system with improved jackpot feature

Introduction

5 The present invention relates to apparatus for use with a system of linked poker machines and in particular the apparatus provides an improved jackpot mechanism for use with such a poker machine system.

Background of the Invention

10 Many schemes have been devised in the past to induce players to play slot machines including schemes such as specifying periods during which jackpot prizes are increased or bonus jackpots paid. Other schemes involve awarding an additional prize to a first player to achieve a predetermined combination on a poker machine. These methods, while effective, add to club overheads because of the need for additional staff to ensure that the scheme is operated smoothly.

15 More recently, with the advent of poker machines linked through electrical networks it has been possible to automatically generate jackpot prizes on the basis of information received from the machines being played which are connected to the system and one such prior art arrangement, commonly known as "Cashcade™", counts turnover on all machines in the network. Increments a prize value in accordance with the turnover and pays
20 the jackpot prize when the count reaches some predetermined and randomly selected number. In a more recent prior art arrangement, each game played on each machine in a gaming system is allocated a randomly selected number and the prize is awarded to a machine when the game number it is allocated matches a preselected random number.

25 In another recent prior art arrangement, the winning machine is selected by randomly selecting a number at a point in time and decrementing the number as games played on the system are counted until the number is decremented to zero at which time the game (or associated machine) causing the final decrement is awarded the jackpot.

30 With some prior art combination based trigger arrangements there is a serious disadvantage in that the player betting a single token per line, is just as likely to achieve a jackpot as the player playing multiple tokens per line. This has the effect of encouraging players playing for the bonus jackpot to bet
35 in single tokens, rather than betting multiple tokens per game.

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Jackpot games have traditionally been popular in Casinos. However, in their conventional format these games have inherent limitations:

(i) Games which use specific combinations of symbols to trigger jackpots are perceived by many players as being unwinnable. The games are typically designed in such a way that the big jackpots should not be won until large amounts are accumulated. With such low frequency the jackpots are never seen to be won by most players. Anecdotal evidence suggests that many players have learnt to disregard the chance of winning the major jackpots and are realistically playing for the lesser jackpots (ie the minor and mini jackpots). The increasing popularity of small mystery jackpots with higher frequencies of occurrence tends to support this argument;

(ii) Due to the increasing demand of players for a more complex and diverse game range, conventional jackpot games with combination triggers have become superseded. However, it is extremely complex to develop a wide variety of combinations which support both a feature game and mathematically exact jackpot triggers;

(iii) Typically, it would be expected that the game return (RTP) is independent of the number of coins bet per line. With conventional progressive jackpot games though, increasing the credits bet per line creates a relative disadvantage as far as RTP is concerned. Lets say the start-up amount for a feature jackpot is \$10000. A player who is playing 1 credit per line has a chance for \$10000 for each credit played, whereas a player playing 5 credits per line only has a chance for \$2000 for each credit played. This creates a scale of diminishing returns. The smart player who gambles for the feature jackpot only, will always cover all playlines, but will only bet 1 credit per line because the prize paid for the feature jackpot is the same irrespective of the bet. This is supported by data collected from casinos.

(iv) Typical combination triggered progressive jackpots have fixed hit rates which removes from the operator's control the ability to vary jackpot frequency.

These arrangements have been in use in the State of New South Wales and in other jurisdictions for a considerable period of time, however, as with other aspects of slot machine games, players become bored with such arrangements and new and more innovative schemes become necessary in order to stimulate player interest.

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In this specification, the term "combinations" will be used to refer to the mathematical definition of a particular game. That is to say, the combinations of a game are the probabilities of each possible outcome for that game.

5 Summary of the Invention

According to a first aspect the present invention provides a random prize awarding system associated with a gaming console, the console being arranged to offer a feature outcome when a game has achieved a trigger condition, the console including trigger means arranged to test for a trigger condition and to initiate the feature outcome when the trigger condition occurs, the trigger condition being determined by an event having a probability related to credits bet per game on the console.

10 According to a second aspect, the present invention provides a random prize awarding system associated with a network of gaming consoles, the system being arranged to offer a feature outcome on a particular console when a trigger condition occurs as a result of a game being played on the respective console the prize awarding system including trigger means arranged to test for a trigger condition and to initiate the feature outcome on the respective console when the trigger condition occurs, the trigger condition being determined by an event having a probability related to credits bet per game on the respective console.

20 According to a third aspect, the present invention provides a gaming console including a random prize awarding feature, the gaming console being arranged to offer a feature outcome when a game has achieved a trigger condition, the console including trigger means arranged to test for the trigger condition and to initiate the feature outcome when the trigger condition occurs, the trigger condition being determined by an event having a probability related to credits bet per game on the console.

25 According to a fourth aspect, the present invention provides a method of awarding a random prize associated with a gaming console arranged to offer a feature outcome when a game has achieved a trigger condition, the method including testing for a trigger condition and initiating the feature outcome when the trigger condition occurs, the trigger condition being determined by an event having a probability related to credits bet per game on the respective console.

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Preferably, the trigger condition is determined by an event having a probability related both to expected turnover between consecutive occurrences of the trigger condition, on the respective console and the credits bet on the respective game.

5 In a preferred embodiment of the invention, the trigger condition is determined by selecting a random number from a predetermined range of numbers to be associated with each bought game, and for each credit bet on the respective game, allotting to the game, one or more numbers from the predetermined range of numbers, and in the event that one of the numbers
10 allotted to the player matches the randomly selected number, indicating that the trigger condition has occurred.

In one embodiment, one or more gaming consoles are connected in a gaming network, each of the consoles including signal output means arranged to produce an output signal in response to operation of the
15 respective console, such that a central feature jackpot system connected to the network provides an incrementing jackpot which is increased in response to signals from the consoles connected to the network.

Preferably also, the console is arranged to play a first main game and the feature outcome initiated by the trigger condition is a second feature
20 game.

The function of triggering a feature jackpot game may either be performed by a central feature game controller or may be performed within each console in the system.

In the preferred embodiment, the predetermined range of numbers is
25 determined as a function of expected turnover between consecutive occurrences of the trigger condition, expected jackpot amounts and jackpot frequencies and will equal the expected average turnover per machine between successive initiations of progressive jackpot games divided by the credit value for that machine. For example, if the progressive jackpot is to be
30 played for an average every \$5,000 of turnover played and the credit value on the machine is \$0.05, then the number range will be 1 to 100,000 (i.e. $5,000/0.05$). In the preferred embodiment, the gaming machine will allocate the lowest numbers in the range to the player such that if the player plays 20 credits he will be allocated numbers 1-20 giving him a 1 in 5,000 chance of
35 triggering a jackpot feature game.

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Alternatively, the number range can be set to the average expected turnover between jackpot occurrences expressed in cents (500,000 in the above example), in which case the numbers allocated to the player, will be proportional to his total wager expressed in cents (i.e. 1-100 in the above example).

5 Preferably, the feature game is a simplified game having a higher probability of success than the first game. In a particularly preferred embodiment, the second game is a spinning reel game having a reduced number of symbols on each reel and a jackpot is activated if after spinning
10 the reels a predetermined combination of symbols appears on the win line of each reel.

In one particular example, the second screen game is a five reel game with two different symbols on each reel. The symbols may be of equal value and equally weighted (i.e. same number of instances) on each reel or
15 alternatively, the prizes might be of different values (eg: different fractions of the pool) and the symbols have different weightings on at least one reel.

Preferably, the prize awarded in a jackpot game by the system of the present invention, is a monetary amount the value of which is incremented with each game played on each gaming machine or console in the system.
20 Alternatively, the incrementation can take place on a per token bet basis.

Where used above, the term 'console' is used to indicate a gaming machine, a gaming terminal or other device arranged to be connected to a communications system and to provide a user gaming interface. In the following description, examples are give which are applicable to traditional
25 slot machines, however the invention should be taken to include gaming systems which include user interfaces other than traditional slot machines.

Brief Description of the Drawings

Embodiments of the invention will now be described by way of example, with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

30 Figure 1 is a block diagram of a network of electronic gaming machines to which a mystery jackpot controller according to the present invention is connected;

Figure 2 is a flow chart showing a game arrangement according to the invention; and

35 Figure 3 shows an example of a 5 reel by 3 row window display.

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Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

In a preferred embodiment of the invention, a new jackpot trigger mechanism provides the Casino operator with a far higher degree of flexibility. Unlike conventional combination triggered jackpots, the jackpots here are won from a feature game. The feature game is triggered randomly as a function of credits bet per game. When a feature is triggered, a feature game appears. Each jackpot can only be won from this feature game. During the feature game a second set of reel strips appears and a "spin and hold" feature game commences. The feature prize score is calculated by the total of the points appearing on the centre line of all 5 reels.

Feature jackpots in this format exhibit significant differences over previous jackpot systems:

(i) A jackpot game is provided which is compatible with any existing game combination within an installation independent of the platform, denomination or type of game (eg, slot machines, cards, keno, bingo or pachinko). This will allow for the linking of combinations between game type, platform type and denomination. Using this system, jackpot games can now be developed using specific combinations for the base game which were previously unsuitable for Link Progressive Systems. These games will compute with the appeal of the latest games on the market.

(ii) There is no longer a need to develop mathematically exact combinations in the base game.

(iii) Unlike the multiplier game in combination triggered jackpot embodiments, the present invention provides a direct relationship between the number of credits bet and the probability of winning the jackpot feature game on any one bought game. Betting 10 credits per line will produce ten times as many hits into the feature game than betting 1 credit per line. This is achieved by using a jackpot trigger which is directly related to the wager bet on a respective game and the turnover, instead of using conventional combination triggers.

(iv) Jackpot hit rates can now be changed without making changes to the base game. This was previously not possible using combination triggered jackpots.

(v) The jackpot feature system can be used across a wide-area-network (WAN), local-area-network (LAN), used as a stand-alone game

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independent of a network or used with a mystery jackpot. Flexibility is available to change combinations at will.

Referring to Figure 1 a plurality of electronic gaming consoles 10 are connected to a network 11, to which a feature jackpot controller 12 and display means 13 are also connected.

Each of the electronic gaming consoles 10 are provided with a network interface arranged to provide a signal onto the network 11 on each occurrence of an operation of a respective console and the jackpot controller 12 is arranged to receive each of the console operation signals and to increment the value of a random jackpot prize on the occurrence of each of these operation signals.

A flow chart for a prize awarding algorithm is illustrated in Figure 2.

Referring to the algorithm of Figure 2, machine contributions go into the prize pool as with known prior art jackpot systems, while the overhead display shows the incrementing prize value.

In the EGM, an average value of machine turnover between jackpot hits, is programmed and is used to randomly generate trigger data for the jackpot feature games. In step 20 of the algorithm of Figure 2, the actual number range and therefore probability of a feature jackpot game being awarded will depend upon the value of a credit in the particular machine and is calculated by dividing the turnover value by the value of a credit (eg., $\$5000/\$0.05 = 100,000$). The average turnover value is fixed for the EGMs and the random number generator is initialised (see step 20) at startup to generate numbers from the preprogrammed range determined from that value.

For every game that is played, a random trigger value is selected (see step 21) in the preprogrammed range as determined from the average turnover value. When the game is commenced, it is then reported (see step 22) to the controller, which allocates a contribution to the prize pool. Each game is also allotted (see step 23) numbers from the same number range that from which the random number was selected, one number in the range being allotted for each credit bet such that the player's probability of being awarded a jackpot feature game is proportional to the bet.

The previously selected random number is then used as a trigger value and compared with the values allotted to the player, if there is a match (see step 24) between the trigger value and the player values, the player is given

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an opportunity to play a jackpot feature game (see step 25). Alternatively, at step 23, a number is allocated which is equal to, or proportional to the number of credits bet in the respective game and in step 24, the trigger value is compared with the single player value and a jackpot feature awarded if the trigger value is less than or equal to the player value. It will be appreciated that this alternative arrangement is mathematically equivalent to the previously described arrangement, the range of numbers below the allotted number in the alternative arrangement being equivalent to the set of allotted numbers in the previously described arrangement.

In the preferred embodiment, a prize is always awarded in the jackpot feature game, the feature game being used to determine the size of the prize to be awarded (see step 27). The winning machine is then locked up (see step 28) and the controller awaits an indication that the prize has been paid before allowing the machine to be unlocked (see step 29). In some embodiments, the machine will not be locked up in steps 28 and 29; but instead the prize will simply be paid and the program will return to step 21. The machine then returns to step (see step 21) and commences a new game. If the trigger value does not match (see step 27) then there is no feature game awarded for that bought game and the machine returns to step (see step 22) and waits for the next game to commence.

By way of example, a feature game might be triggered by an EGM every \$5000 of turnover played, which is equivalent to 100,000 credits on a \$0.05 machine. This is referred to as the jackpot feature game hit rate in credits. A random number is generated within a prescribed range of numbers at the EGM at the commencement of each bought game. The prescribed range of numbers is determined by the jackpot feature game hit rate which has been determined previously, from typical values of casino turnover, expected jackpot amounts and jackpot frequencies. The prescribed range in this example is therefore 1 to 100,000 and before the commencement of each bought game a random number is generated within this range.

A bet of 20 credits will result in the numbers between 1 and 20 (inclusive) being allotted to the game (note that statistically it does not matter if the numbers are randomly selected or not or allotted as a block or scattered, the probability of a feature game being awarded is unchanged). If the number 7 is produced by the random number generator, then the feature game will be triggered. If any number between 21 and 100,000 is produced

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by the random number generator, the feature game will not be triggered. Similarly, a bet of 200 credits will result in the numbers between 1 and 200 (inclusive) being allotted to the game. If any number between 1 and 200 is produced by the random number generator, then the feature game will be triggered. If any number between 201 and 100,000 is produced by the random number generator, the feature game will not be triggered.

The example below has been developed using example turnover data. A trigger of the second screen feature game is expected every \$5000 of turnover (ie. 100000 credits on a \$0.05 machine). Increasing the number of credits bet increases the chance of triggering the feature on any bought game.

Number of credits bet	Range numbers assigned	Games to hit	Dot/game	Turnover of ECM since last hit (\$)
1	1 to 1	100000	\$0.05	\$5000
2	1 to 2	50000	\$0.10	\$5000
3	1 to 3	33333.33	\$0.15	\$5000
5	1 to 5	20000	\$0.25	\$5000
10	1 to 10	10000	\$0.50	\$5000
15	1 to 15	6666.66	\$0.75	\$5000
20	1 to 20	5000	\$1.00	\$5000
25	1 to 25	4000	\$1.25	\$5000
30	1 to 30	3333.33	\$1.50	\$5000
40	1 to 40	2500	\$2.00	\$5000
45	1 to 45	2222.22	\$2.25	\$5000
50	1 to 50	2000	\$2.50	\$5000
60	1 to 60	1666.66	\$3.00	\$5000
75	1 to 75	1333.33	\$3.75	\$5000
100	1 to 100	1000	\$5.00	\$5000
150	1 to 150	666.66	\$7.50	\$5000
200	1 to 200	500	\$10.00	\$5000

Preferably, when a jackpot feature game is triggered, all players are alerted by a jackpot bell that a possible grand jackpot is about to be played for. This is done so that all players share in the experience of a jackpot win. Anecdotal evidence of players watching feature games being played in

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Australian casinos suggests that the drawing power of such games is immense.

Players are alerted by the jackpot bell instantaneously at any point during a game, but the feature game will not appear until the current game (including base game features) are completed.

In this embodiment the feature game appears with the new reel strips already spinning and accompanying feature game tunes playing. The player stops the reels spinning by pressing the corresponding playline buttons in order. The feature prize score is calculated by the total of the points appearing on the centre line of all 5 reels. Across the top of the screen, a sum of the scores is displayed.

The 4 feature prize meters in descending order of value are:

- (i) Grand Feature Prize. A score of ≥ 100 wins the grand feature jackpot;
- (ii) Major Feature Prize. A score of 90-99 (inclusive) wins the major feature jackpot;
- (iii) Minor Feature Prize. A score of 80-89 (inclusive) wins the minor feature jackpot;
- (iv) Mini Feature Prize. A score of ≤ 79 wins the mini feature jackpot.

By way of example, referring to Figure 3, a 5 reel by 3 row window is displayed. If the reels of the feature game stop on the numbers shown in Figure 3, then the progressive jackpot won is the sum of the numbers on the centre line i.e. $12 + 10 + 18 + 13 + 22 = 75$ which is within the range for the mini feature jackpot.

The instant the feature game is completed and the sum of scores from all 5 reels is shown, the feature jackpot screen and signs display which jackpot has been won. This celebration of the jackpot win is conducted in a traditional manner (i.e. flashing displays, jackpot alarms, music etc).

As the time between jackpot game awards is related to turnover, the number of jackpot games played by a player between feature games and hence their chance of winning is directly related to the size of each bet on each game played.

(1) All machines on the link have a feature game, be it a second screen animation game or a second set of reel strips.

(2) The link has a number of feature jackpot meters (up to 8). All feature jackpots may be linked.

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- (3) The feature game is activated as a function of machine turnover. This means that on average the feature game will occur one in, for example every \$5000.00. There are a number of advantages of activating the feature game on turnover. For example, it enables for the first time, a relatively simple mechanism for allowing mixed denomination on a link. The feature game gives the player the chance of winning one of the available feature jackpots if a certain outcome appears. For example, a new set of reel strips might appear with only 2 or 4 different symbols: Jackpot 1, Jackpot 2, or (Jackpot 1, Jackpot 2, Jackpot 3, Jackpot 4). The first time 5 of the same appear on the centre line the stated feature jackpot is won.
- (4) Another advantage of using a random trigger for a feature game, is that it can be applied to any game.

It will be appreciated by persons skilled in the art that numerous variations and/or modifications may be made to the invention as shown in the specific embodiments without departing from the spirit or scope of the invention as broadly described. The present embodiments are, therefore, to be considered in all respects as illustrative and not restrictive.

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CLAIMS:

1. A random prize awarding system associated with a gaming console, the console being arranged to offer a feature outcome when a game has achieved a trigger condition, the console including trigger means arranged to test for the trigger condition and to initiate the feature outcome when the trigger condition occurs, the trigger condition being determined by an event having a probability related to desired average turnover between successive occurrences of the trigger conditions on the console.
2. The system of claim 1, wherein the trigger condition is determined by an event having a probability related both to expected turnover between successive occurrences of the trigger conditions on the console and the credits bet on the respective game.
3. The system of claim 1 or 2, wherein the console is arranged to play a main game, during which testing for the trigger condition will occur, and the feature outcome initiated by the trigger condition is the awarding of one or more feature games.
4. The system of claim 3, wherein the main game is a standard game normally offered on the console and each feature game is a jackpot game associated with a special jackpot prize.
5. The system as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the trigger condition is determined by selecting a random number from a predetermined range of numbers to be associated with each main game, and allotting to the game a set of numbers selected from the predetermined range of numbers, the size of the set of allotted numbers being related to the wager bet on the respective game, and in the event that one of the numbers allotted to the game matches the randomly selected number, indicating that the trigger condition has occurred.
6. The system as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the trigger condition is determined by selecting a random number from a predetermined range of numbers to be associated with each main game, and allotting to the game a number in the set of numbers, the allotted number being proportional to the wager and in the event that the allotted number is greater than or equal to the randomly selected number, indicating that the trigger condition has occurred.
7. The system as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6, wherein the trigger condition is determined by selecting a random number from a predetermined

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range of numbers to be associated with each main game, and allotting to the game a number in the set of numbers, the allotted number being inversely proportional to the wager and in the event that the allotted number is greater than or equal to the randomly selected number, indicating that the trigger condition has occurred.

8. The system of claim 6 or 7, wherein the predetermined random number range is related to the desired average turnover on the console between successive initiations of the feature game divided by the credit value for that console.

9. The system of claim 7 or 8, wherein the set of allotted numbers includes a number for each credit bet on the game.

10. The system of claim 5, wherein the predetermined random number range is equal to the desired average turnover on the console between successive initiations of the feature game expressed as a currency denomination.

11. The system of claim 10, wherein the currency denomination is cents.

12. The system of claim 10 or 11, wherein the set of allotted numbers includes one number for each unit of the currency denomination wagered on the game.

13. The system as claimed in any one of the preceding claims wherein the gaming console allots a block of numbers within the predetermined range to the game.

14. The system as claimed in claim 13, wherein the gaming console allots the block of numbers containing the lowest numbers in the predetermined range to the game.

15. The system as claimed in any one of the preceding claims wherein the feature outcome is a simplified game having a higher probability of winning a major prize than in the main game.

16. The system as claimed in claim 15, wherein the feature game provides a plurality of pseudo-reels with a restricted number of different symbols on each reel and a jackpot is activated if after spinning the reels the same symbol appears on a win line of each reel.

17. The system as claimed in claim 14, wherein the feature game provides 3, 4, or 5, 6 or 16 pseudo-reels with 2, 3 or 4 different symbols on each reel and a jackpot is activated if after spinning the reels the same symbol appears on a win line of each reel.

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18. The system as claimed in claim 16 or 17, wherein the symbols are of equal value and equally weighted on each reel.

19. The system as claimed in any one of the preceding claims wherein the prizes are of unequal value and the symbols have different weightings on at least one reel.

20. The system as claimed in any one of the preceding claims wherein one or more gaming consoles are associated with the system, each of which is connected to a gaming network and includes signal output means arranged to produce an output signal in response to operation of the respective console, such that a central feature jackpot system connected to the network provides an incrementing jackpot pool which increases in response to signals from the connected consoles and the feature jackpot game on each machine awards a jackpot drawn from the jackpot pool.

21. The system as claimed in claim 20, wherein the jackpot pool is incremented with each game played on each gaming console in the system.

22. The system as claimed in claim 20, wherein the jackpot pool is incremented with each token bet on each game played on each gaming console in the system.

23. A random prize awarding system associated with a gaming console, the console being arranged to offer a feature outcome when a game has achieved a trigger condition, the console including trigger means arranged to test for the trigger condition and to initiate the feature outcome when the trigger condition occurs, the trigger condition being determined by an event having a probability related to the credits bet per game on the console.

24. The system of claim 23, wherein the trigger condition is determined by an event having a probability related both to turnover on the console and the credits bet on the respective game.

25. The system of claim 23 or 24, wherein the console is arranged to play a main game, during which testing for the trigger condition will occur, and the feature outcome initiated by the trigger condition is the awarding of a feature game.

26. The system of claim 24, wherein the main game is a standard game normally offered on the console and the feature game is a jackpot game associated with a special jackpot prize.

27. The system as claimed in any one of claims 23 to 26, wherein the trigger condition is determined by selecting a random number from a

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- predetermined range of numbers to be associated with each main game, and allotting to the game a set of numbers selected from the predetermined range of numbers, the size of the set of allotted numbers being related to the wager bet on the respective game, and in the event that one of the numbers allotted to the game matches the randomly selected number, indicating that the trigger condition has occurred.
28. The system of claim 27, wherein the predetermined random number range is related to the desired average turnover on the console between successive initiations of the feature game divided by the credit value for that console.
29. The system of claim 27 or 28, wherein the set of allotted numbers includes a number for each credit bet on the game.
30. The system of claim 27, wherein the predetermined random number range is equal to the desired average turnover on the console between successive initiations of the feature game expressed as a currency denomination.
31. The system of claim 30, wherein the currency denomination is cents.
32. The system of claim 30 or 31, wherein the set of allotted numbers includes one number for each unit of the currency denomination wagered on the game.
33. The system as claimed in any one of claims 23 to 32, wherein the gaming console allots a block of numbers within the predetermined range to the game.
34. The system as claimed in claim 33, wherein the gaming console allots the block of numbers containing the lowest numbers in the predetermined range to the game.
35. The system as claimed in any one of claims 23 to 34, wherein the feature outcome is a simplified game having a higher probability of a major prize being won than in the main game.
36. The system as claimed in claim 35, wherein the feature game provides a plurality of pseudo-reels with a restricted number of different symbols on each reel and a jackpot is activated if after spinning the reels the same symbol appears on a win line of each reel.
37. The system as claimed in claim 35, wherein the feature game provides 3, 4, or 5 pseudo-reels with 2, 3 or 4 different symbols on each reel and a

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Jackpot is activated if after spinning the reels the same symbol appears on a win line of each reel.

38. The system as claimed in claim 36 or 37, wherein the symbols are of equal value and equally weighted on each reel.

5 39. The system as claimed in any one of claims 23 to 36, wherein the prizes are of unequal value and the symbols have different weightings on at least one reel.

40. The system as claimed in any one of claims 23 to 39, wherein one or more gaming consoles are associated with the system, each of which is
10 connected to a gaming network and includes signal output means arranged to produce an output signal in response to operation of the respective console, such that a central feature jackpot system connected to the network provides an incrementing jackpot pool which increases in response to signals from the connected consoles and the feature jackpot game on each machine awards a
15 jackpot drawn from the jackpot pool.

41. The system as claimed in claim 40, wherein the jackpot pool is incremented with each game played on each gaming console in the system.

42. The system as claimed in claim 40, wherein the jackpot pool is incremented with each token bet on each game played on each gaming
20 console in the system.

43. A gaming console including a random prize awarding feature, the console being arranged to offer a feature outcome when a game has achieved a trigger condition and including trigger means arranged to test for the trigger condition and to initiate the feature outcome when the trigger condition
25 occurs, the trigger condition being determined by an event having a probability related to desired average turnover between successive occurrences of the trigger conditions on the console.

44. The system of claim 43, wherein the trigger condition is determined by an event having a probability related both to turnover on the console and the
30 credits bet on the respective game.

45. The gaming console of claim 43 or 44, wherein the console is arranged to play a main game, during which testing for the trigger condition will occur, and the feature outcome initiated by the trigger condition is the awarding of a feature game.

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46. The gaming console of claim 45, wherein the main game is a standard game normally offered on the console and the feature game is a jackpot game associated with a special jackpot prize.

5 47. The gaming console as claimed in any one of claims 45 to 46, wherein the trigger condition is determined by selecting a random number from a predetermined range of numbers to be associated with each main game, and allotting to the game a set of numbers selected from the predetermined range of numbers, the size of the set of allotted numbers being related to the wager bet on the respective game, and in the event that one of the numbers allotted
10 to the game matches the randomly selected number, indicating that the trigger condition has occurred.

48. The gaming console of claim 47, wherein the predetermined random number range is related to the desired average turnover on the console between successive initiations of the feature game divided by the credit value
15 for that console.

49. The gaming console of claim 47 or 48, wherein the set of allotted numbers includes a number for each credit bet on the game.

50. The system of claim 47, wherein the predetermined random number range is equal to the desired average turnover on the console between
20 successive initiations of the feature game expressed as a currency denomination.

51. The system of claim 50, wherein the currency denomination is cents.

52. The system of claim 50 or 51, wherein the set of allotted numbers includes one number for each unit of the currency denomination wagered on
25 the game.

53. The gaming console as claimed in any one of claims 43 to 52 wherein the gaming console allots a block of numbers within the predetermined range to the game.

54. The gaming console as claimed in claim 53, wherein the gaming
30 console allots the block of numbers containing the lowest numbers in the predetermined range to the game.

55. The gaming console as claimed in any one of claims 43 to 54, wherein the feature outcome is a simplified game having a higher probability of success than the main game.

35 56. The gaming console as claimed in claim 55, wherein the feature game provides a plurality of pseudo-reels with a restricted number of different

symbols on each reel and a jackpot is activated if after spinning the reels the same symbol appears on a win line of each reel.

57. The gaming console as claimed in claim 56, wherein the feature game provides 3, 4, or 5 pseudo-reels with 2, 3 or 4 different symbols on each reel and a jackpot is activated if after spinning the reels the same symbol appears on a win line of each reel.

58. The gaming console as claimed in claim 56 or 57, wherein the symbols are of equal value and equally weighted on each reel.

59. The gaming console as claimed in any one of claims 43 to 58, wherein the prizes are of unequal value and the symbols have different weightings on at least one reel.

60. The gaming console as claimed in any one of claims 43 to 59, wherein the console is arranged to be connected to a gaming network and includes signal output means arranged to produce an output signal in response to operation of the console, such that a central feature jackpot system connected to the network provides an incrementing jackpot pool which increases in response to signals from the connected consoles and the feature jackpot game is arranged to award a jackpot prize drawn from the jackpot pool.

61. A method of awarding a random prize on a gaming console, the console being arranged to offer a feature outcome when the game has achieved a trigger condition, the method including testing for the trigger condition and when the trigger condition occurs offering the feature outcome, the trigger condition being determined by an event having a probability related to desired average turnover between successive occurrences of the trigger condition on the respective console.

62. The system of claim 61, wherein the trigger condition is determined by an event having a probability related both to turnover on the console and the credits bet on the respective game.

63. The method of claim 62, wherein the console is arranged to play a main game, during which testing for the trigger condition will occur, and the feature outcome initiated by the trigger condition is the awarding of a feature game.

64. The method of claim 63, wherein the main game is a standard game normally offered on the console and the feature game is a jackpot game associated with a special jackpot prize.

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65. The method as claimed in any one of claims 61 to 64, wherein the trigger condition is determined by selecting a random number from a predetermined range of numbers to be associated with each main game, and allotting to the game a set of numbers selected from the predetermined range of numbers, the size of the set of allotted numbers being related to the wager bet on the respective game, and in the event that one of the numbers allotted to the game matches the randomly selected number, indicating that the trigger condition has occurred.
66. The method of claim 65, wherein the predetermined random number range is related to the desired average turnover on the console between successive initiations of the feature game divided by the credit value for that console.
67. The method of claim 65 or 66, wherein the set of allotted numbers includes a number for each credit bet on the game.
68. The system of claim 65, wherein the predetermined random number range is equal to the desired average turnover on the console between successive initiations of the feature game expressed as a currency denomination.
69. The system of claim 68, wherein the currency denomination is cents.
70. The system of claim 68 or 69, wherein the set of allotted numbers includes one number for each unit of the currency denomination wagered on the game.
71. The method as claimed in any one of claims 61 to 70, wherein the gaming console allots a block of numbers within the predetermined range to the game.
72. The method as claimed in claim 71, wherein the gaming console allots the block of numbers containing the lowest numbers in the predetermined range to the game.
73. The method as claimed in any one of claims 61 to 72, wherein the feature outcome is a simplified game having a higher probability of success than the main game.
74. The method as claimed in claim 73, wherein the feature game provides a plurality of pseudo-reels with a restricted number of different symbols on each reel and a jackpot is activated if after spinning the reels the same symbol appears on a win line of each reel.

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75. The method as claimed in claim 74, wherein the feature game provides 3, 4, or 5 pseudo-reels with 2, 3 or 4 different symbols on each reel and a jackpot is activated if after spinning the reels the same symbol appears on a win line of each reel.

5 76. The method as claimed in claim 74 or 75, wherein the symbols are of equal value and equally weighted on each reel.

77. The method as claimed in any one of claims 74 or 75, wherein the prizes are of unequal value and the symbols have different weightings on at least one reel.

10 78. The method as claimed in any one of claims 61 to 77, wherein one or more gaming consoles are associated with the system, each of which is connected to a gaming network and includes signal output means arranged to produce an output signal in response to operation of the respective console, such that a central feature jackpot system connected to the network provides
15 an incrementing jackpot pool, the method including increasing the jackpot pool in response to signals from the connected consoles and when the feature jackpot game on each machine awards a jackpot drawing the jackpot from the jackpot pool.

20 79. The method as claimed in claim 78, wherein the jackpot pool is incremented with each game played on each gaming console in the system.

80. The method as claimed in claim 78, wherein the jackpot pool is incremented with each token bet on each game played on each gaming console in the system.

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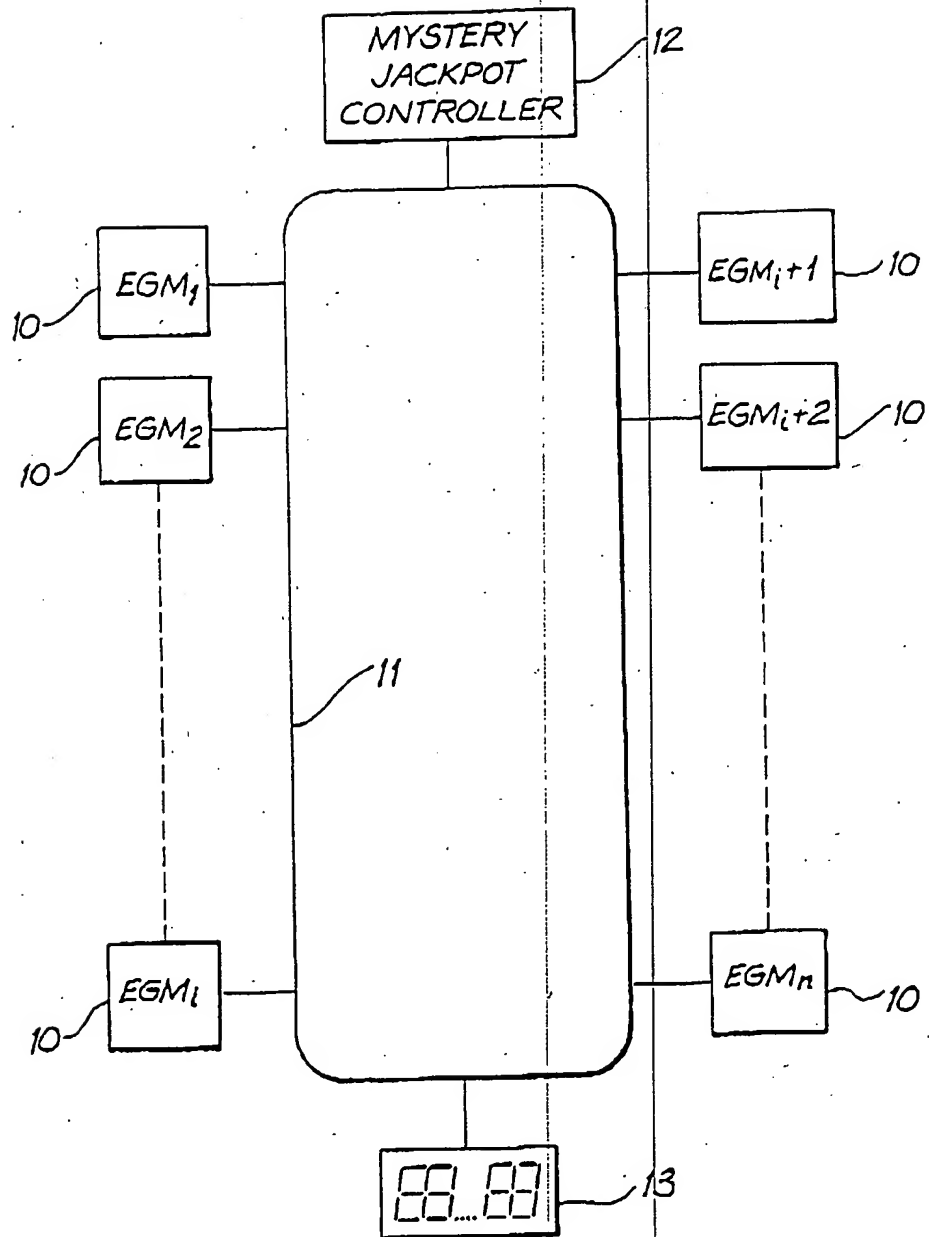


FIG. 1

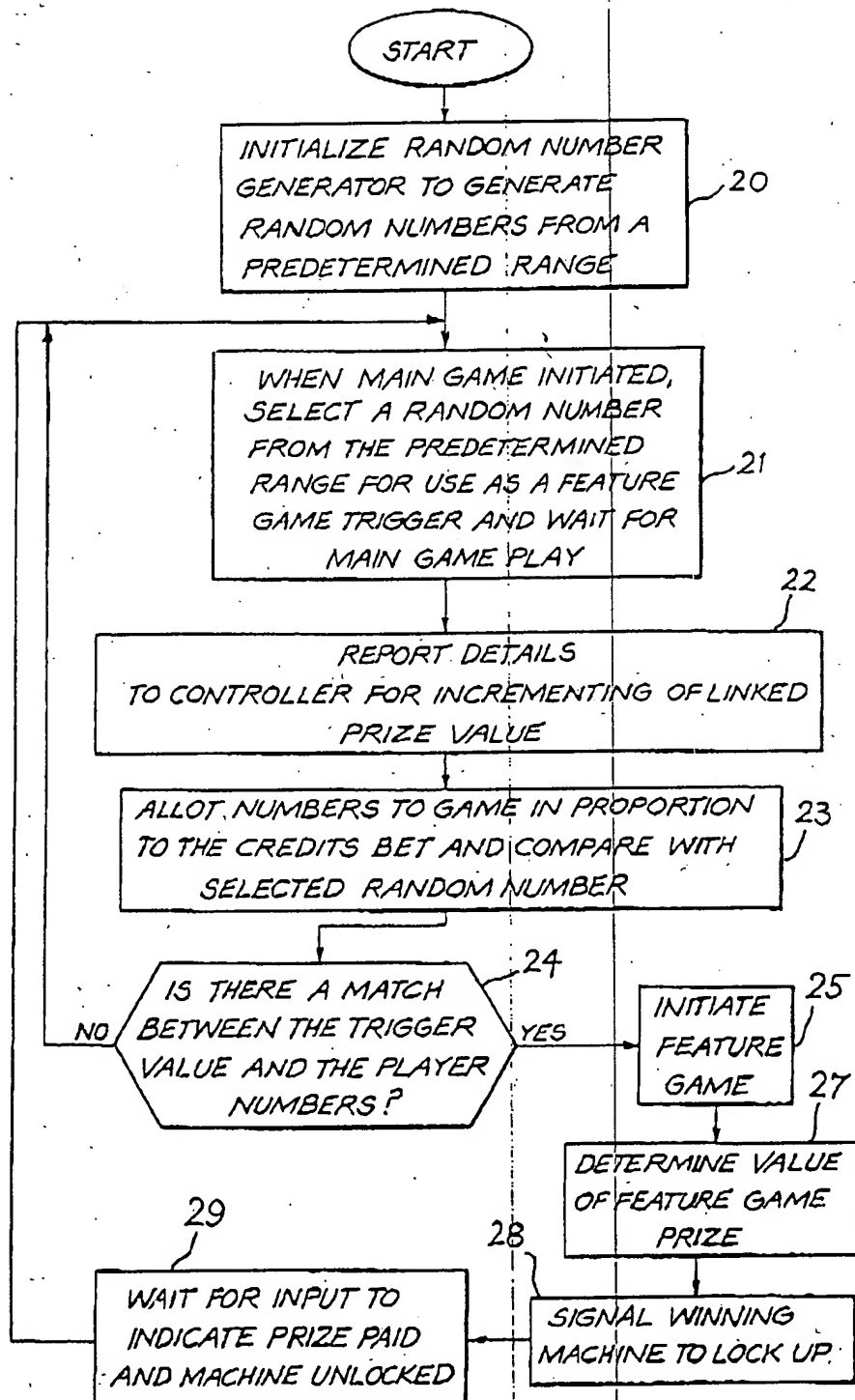


FIG. 2

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20	11	11	3	7
12	10	18	18	22
9	12	13	24	9

Figure 3

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No.
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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER		
Int Cl ⁶ : G07F 17/34		
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC		
B. FIELDS SEARCHED		
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC G07F 17/34		
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched AU: IPC as above		
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) WPAT/JAPIO: Trigger, touch off, set off, prize, award, payment, jackpot, payout, sturt.		
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	GB, 2153572 A (Arthur Edward Thomas Limited (United Kingdom)) 21 August 1985	
A	AU, 53370/86 (589158) B (FRANKOVIC et al) 14 August 1986	
A	AU, 33868/89 (628330) B (KABUSHIKI KAISA UNIVERSAL) 16 November 1989	
<input type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> See patent family annex		
<p>* Special categories of cited documents:</p> <p>"A" Document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance</p> <p>"B" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date</p> <p>"L" document which may throw doubt on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</p> <p>"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</p> <p>"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</p> <p>"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</p> <p>"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</p> <p>"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art</p> <p>"&" document member of the same patent family</p>		
Date of the actual completion of the international search 30 July 1998		Date of mailing of the international search report 11 AUG 1998
Name and mailing address of the ISA/AU AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200 WODEN ACT 2606 AUSTRALIA Facsimile No.: (02) 6285 3929		Authorized officer M.E. DIXON Telephone No.: (02) 6283 2194

International Application No.
PCT/AU 98/00525

This Annex lists the known "A" publication level patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

Patent Document Cited in Search Report				Patent Family Member	
GB	2153572	EP	148001		
AU	33868/89	EP	342797	JP	1288289
				US	4964638